## ST 10-0120-GIL 12/21/2010 TELECOMMUNICATIONS EXCISE TAX

The Telecommunications Excise Tax is imposed upon the act or privilege of originating or receiving intrastate or interstate telecommunications in Illinois at the rate of 7% of the gross charges for such telecommunications purchased at retail from retailers. See 35 ILCS 630/1 *et seg.* (This is a GIL.)

December 21, 2010

## Dear Xxxxx:

This letter is in response to your letter dated September 14, 2010, in which you request information. The Department issues two types of letter rulings. Private Letter Rulings ("PLRs") are issued by the Department in response to specific taxpayer inquiries concerning the application of a tax statute or rule to a particular fact situation. A PLR is binding on the Department, but only as to the taxpayer who is the subject of the request for ruling and only to the extent the facts recited in the PLR are correct and complete. Persons seeking PLRs must comply with the procedures for PLRs found in the Department's regulations at 2 III. Adm. Code 1200.110. The purpose of a General Information Letter ("GIL") is to direct taxpayers to Department regulations or other sources of information regarding the topic about which they have inquired. A GIL is not a statement of Department policy and is not binding on the Department. See 2 III. Adm. Code 1200.120. You may access our website at <a href="https://www.tax.illinois.gov">www.tax.illinois.gov</a> to review regulations, letter rulings and other types of information relevant to your inquiry.

The nature of your inquiry and the information you have provided require that we respond with a GIL. In your letter you have stated and made inquiry as follows:

I request your assistance with the applicability of the Rolling Stock Exemption to Telecommunications Excise Tax. Our company sells GPS tracking devices that send a vehicle's GPS location data to our website via cellular technology so that the vehicles can be tracked on our mapping software at the customer's office. To send the GPS data to our website from the GPS satellite, we piggyback on ABC's cellular network. ABC charges us for this, and we pass that on to our customer on a monthly invoice. We have determined that this charge is subject to Illinois Telecommunications Excise Tax.

One of our customers however has a Rolling Stock Exemption, which exempts them from Retailer's [sic] Occupation Tax. However we are not sure if this exemption would exempt them from Telecommunications Excise tax as well. This customer has a fleet of trucks, with our GPS tracking devices in them, and they deliver goods across the country, in and out of the state of Illinois.

Thank you so much in advance for your assistance in this matter. Please feel free to contact me if you have any questions.

## **DEPARTMENT'S RESPONSE:**

The Illinois Telecommunications Excise Tax Act imposes a tax on the act or privilege of originating or receiving intrastate or interstate telecommunications by persons in Illinois at the rate of 7% of the gross charges for such telecommunications purchased at retail from retailers by such persons. 35 ILCS 630/3 and 4. The Simplified Municipal Telecommunications Tax Act allows municipalities to impose a tax on the act or privilege of originating in such municipality or receiving in such municipality intrastate or interstate telecommunications by persons in Illinois at a rate not to exceed 6% for municipalities with a population of less than 500,000, and at a rate not to exceed 7% for municipalities with a population of 500,000 or more, of the gross charges for such telecommunications purchased at retail from retailers by such persons. 35 ILCS 636/5-10 and 5-15.

"Telecommunications," in addition to the meaning ordinarily and popularly ascribed to it, includes, without limitation, messages or information transmitted through use of local, toll and wide area telephone service; private line services; channel services; telegraph services; teletypewriter; computer exchange services; cellular mobile telecommunications service; specialized mobile radio; stationary two way radio; paging service; or any other form of mobile and portable one-way or two-way communications; or any other transmission of messages or information by electronic or similar means, between or among points by wire, cable, fiber-optics, laser, microwave, radio, satellite or similar facilities. "Telecommunications" do not include "value added services in which computer processing applications are used to act on the form, content, code and protocol of the information for purposes other than transmission." See 35 ILCS 630/2(a) and 2(c). If telecommunications retailers provide these services, the charges for each service must be disaggregated and separately stated from telecommunications charges in the books and records of the retailers. If these charges are not thus disaggregated, the entire charge is taxable as a sale of telecommunications.

"Gross charges" means the amount paid for the act or privilege of originating or receiving telecommunications in this State and for all services and equipment provided in connection therewith by a retailer, valued in money whether paid in money or otherwise, including cash, credits, services and property of every kind or nature, and shall be determined without any deduction on account of the cost of such telecommunications, the cost of materials used, labor or service costs or any other expense whatsoever. "Gross charges" do not include "charges for the storage of data or information for subsequent retrieval or the processing of data or information intended to change its form or content." See 86 III. Adm. Code 495.100(c).

The rolling stock exemption is only available under the Retailers' Occupation Tax Act, the Use Tax Act, the Service Occupation Tax act and the Service Use Tax Act. It is not available under the Telecommunications Excise Tax Act.

However, based on the limited information you have provided in your letter we cannot determine whether you are a retailer of telecommunications services or a user of telecommunications who owes Telecommunications Excise Tax to your supplier.

I hope this information is helpful. If you require additional information, please visit our website at <a href="www.tax.illinois.gov">www.tax.illinois.gov</a> or contact the Department's Taxpayer Information Division at (217) 782-3336.

Very truly yours,

Richard S. Wolters Associate Counsel