



## General Information

### What's new for 2016?

Public Act 100-0022 has retroactively restored the Research and Development Credit for tax years ending after December 31, 2015. Originally, the credit had sunset for these tax years and had therefore been removed from the original release of the 2016 Illinois Income Tax forms.

A supplemental Schedule 1299-C (R&D) has been designed to allow you to claim the Research and Development Credit for the 2016 tax year, if applicable. If you have already filed your 2016 Form IL-1040, Individual Income Tax Return, and want to claim the Research and Development Credit, you will need to file Form IL-1040-X, Amended Individual Income Tax Return, and attach the supplemental Schedule 1299-C (R&D). See the Schedule 1299-C (R&D) Instructions for more information.

In addition, if you did not claim the Research and Development Credit on your 2015 return because your tax year ended after December 31, 2015, you may amend that return and the 2015 Schedule 1299-C to claim the credit, if applicable.

### Should I file Form IL-1040-X?

You should file Form IL-1040-X if you need to change a previously filed Form IL-1040 due to a change that affects items used to figure your Illinois net income or credits.

Your change can occur from a state change or a federal change, i.e.,

- an amendment of your federal income tax return,
- an adjustment made by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), or
- any other recomputation or redetermination.

You should file Form IL-1040-X **only** after you have filed a processable Illinois Income Tax return. You must file a separate Form IL-1040-X for each tax year you wish to change. Do not file another Form IL-1040 with "amended" figures to change your originally filed Form IL-1040.

**Note** Do not file Form IL-1040-X if you are only changing your name, address, or Social Security number. Instead, forward this information to the address provided under "What if I need assistance?"

### Which revision of Form IL-1040-X should I use?

To amend tax year 2008 or after, use the Form IL-1040-X for the year you are amending. If you are amending your Form IL-1040 for 2007 or earlier, you must use the 10/08 revision of Form IL-1040-X (for 2007 and earlier tax years).

### How long do I have to amend my return?

The amount of time you have to amend your return depends on whether your Form IL-1040-X is being filed due to a state change or a federal change.

**State change only** – If your change decreases the tax due to Illinois and you want a refund, you must file an amended return (claim for refund) within

- three years after the extended due date,
  - three years after the date your original return was filed, or
  - one year after the date your Illinois tax was paid,
- whichever is latest.

**Note** The refund allowed on a claim filed within three years after the original return was filed is limited to the total of all payments made within three years and six months prior to the filing of the refund claim.

If your change increases the tax you owe to Illinois, you should file a Form IL-1040-X and pay the tax, penalty, and interest as soon as you realize that it is owed.

**Federal change (including NOLs)** – If your federal change decreases your Illinois tax, and you want a refund, you must file an amended return (claim for refund) within two years plus 120 days of federal finalization.

**Note** If your federal change resulted in an overpayment or if you claimed a net operating loss (NOL) carryback, you should **not file this form** until you receive a federal finalization notification from the IRS stating that they have accepted your change either by paying a refund or by final assessment, agreement, or judgment.

If your federal change increases your Illinois tax, you must file a Form IL-1040-X and pay any additional tax within 120 days of the federal finalization date (the date you filed your federal Form 1040-X and paid the tax due), or you may be assessed a late-payment penalty.

**Note** Any Form IL-1040-X filed prior to the automatic extension date will be considered a "corrected" rather than an amended return and any penalties and interest may be refigured.

In most cases, if you file an amended return after the extended due date, any penalty for late payment of estimated tax will remain as originally assessed.

You must file Form IL-1040-X, along with proper supporting documentation, for both corrected and amended returns.

**Note** If your amended return is filed incorrectly and additional liability is due, we must issue you a notice of deficiency within two years from the date you filed Form IL-1040-X. If you fail to file an amended return when required, we may issue you a notice of deficiency at any time.

### What if I have a net operating loss deduction?

In general, Illinois allows you to take the same NOL carryback or carryforward deduction allowed on your federal income tax return. A carryback deduction is a "federal change" that reduces your federal adjusted gross income on Step 2, Line 1. Check the box marked "NOL" on Step 1, Line D, and indicate the date the IRS accepted your carryback deduction. This will usually be the date on which the IRS issued your refund check. You must file Form IL-1040-X within 2 years plus 120 days after that date to be eligible to receive a refund.

Illinois does not allow you to deduct the same NOL twice. To prevent a double deduction of your NOL when you have any NOL remaining to carry to a later year, your deduction for a tax year cannot be greater than the federal NOL available for deduction in that year minus the federal NOL available to carry to later years. This is the lesser of the loss available in the year or the amount reported as "Modified Taxable Income" on federal Form 1045, Application for Tentative Refund, Schedule B, Line 9.

**Attach** a copy of your federal Form 1045 Schedule B.

If you are a resident in the year you are allowed a federal NOL deduction, Illinois allows you to deduct the entire amount even if you were not a resident in the year the loss occurred. If you are a nonresident or part-year resident in the year you are allowed the federal NOL deduction, see the instructions for Step 3, Line 19, of Illinois Schedule NR, Nonresident and Part-Year Resident Computation of Illinois Tax.

**Example:** In tax year 2009, Paul Taxpayer, a nonresident individual, has \$20,000 in federal net losses from Partnership A and \$180,000 in net losses from Partnership B. He has \$100,000 in income from other sources, so his adjusted gross income for 2009 is a net operating loss of \$100,000. Federally, Paul Taxpayer carries the entire \$100,000 loss back to 2007.

Ten percent of the \$100,000 net operating loss deduction for 2007 is attributable to Partnership A (Partnership A's \$20,000 loss in 2009 is divided by the \$200,000 in total losses incurred from partnerships in 2009) and 90 percent of the net operating loss deduction is attributable to Partnership B. See the Schedule NR Instructions for Step 3, Line 19, to determine the amount of each partnership's net operating loss deduction amount that is allocated or apportioned to Illinois.

## What should I attach to Form IL-1040-X when claiming an NOL?

In order to support a refund claimed as a result of a finalized federal NOL carryback, you must attach the following information:

- a copy of your federal Form 1040X, Amended U.S. Individual Income Tax Return, or federal Form 1045, and
- a copy of your federal Form 1045 Schedule B, and
- a copy of any refund check and any other notification you received from the IRS stating that they accepted the changes shown on your federal Form 1040X or federal Form 1045.

**Note** You must complete and attach federal Form 1045 Schedule B, even if you did not file a federal Form 1045 for this year.

In addition, if you were a nonresident or part-year resident of Illinois in the carryback year, you must also attach

- copies of the federal Form 1040, Pages 1 and 2, and federal Schedules C, E, and F filed for the **loss year**. Include supporting information that identifies the partnerships and S corporations (names and FEINs) whose losses are included in Schedules C, E, and F and the amount of loss incurred by each entity.
- copies of Schedule K-1-P or other documentation for the **carryback year** for each partnership or S corporation through which you incurred an NOL in the loss year and that identifies each entity's apportionment formula for the carryback year.

If you fail to attach the required information to your Form IL-1040-X, your refund may be delayed or denied.

## What is my exemption allowance?

You may generally claim a \$2,175 exemption for yourself and each of your dependents. The additional exemption allowance for taxpayers and their spouses who are 65 years of age or older or who are legally blind is \$1,000. See the Form IL-1040 instructions for details.

## What must I attach to my Form IL-1040-X?

If you are filing Form IL-1040-X because

- you filed a federal Form 1040X to report a federal change other than an NOL carryback, you must include a copy of that form and proof of federal finalization.

If your federal change resulted in an overpayment, proof of federal finalization includes a copy of the notification you received from the IRS stating that they accepted the changes shown on your federal Form 1040X; e.g., a refund check, "Statement of Account," agreement, or judgment.

If your federal change resulted in a balance due, proof of federal finalization includes a copy of your federal Form 1040X and a copy of the check you sent to the IRS to pay the tax due.

If you do not have a copy of this notification, please contact the IRS to request a tax account transcript.

- of a change made by the IRS, you must include copies of all the federal examining officer's reports, including preliminary, revised, corrected, and superseding reports.
- of any other changes, see the instructions for Form IL-1040 and any schedules to see what to attach.

**Note** If the change you are making requires a supporting schedule or form, you must attach it to your Form IL-1040-X. **Without proper attachments, we may partially or totally deny your claim.**

**Note** Keep all state and federal forms with your tax records. You must send us additional information if we request it.

## What if my claim is denied?

If we deny your refund claim by a written notice of denial, you may file a written protest within 60 days and request a hearing. If you do not hear from us within six months after you have filed your claim, you may file a written protest at any time and request a hearing.

## What if I need assistance?

If you need assistance,

- visit our website at [tax.illinois.gov](http://tax.illinois.gov),
- call our Taxpayer Assistance Division at **1 800 732-8866** or **217 782-3336**,
- call our TDD (telecommunications device for the deaf) at **1 800 544-5304**, or
- write to us at the Illinois Department of Revenue, P.O. Box 19044, Springfield, Illinois 62794-9044.

## What if I need additional forms or schedules?

If you need additional forms or schedules, visit our website at [tax.illinois.gov](http://tax.illinois.gov).

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# Step-by-Step Instructions

**Note** You must file a separate Form IL-1040-X for each year you are amending.

## Step 1: Personal information

**Line A** – Print or type your Social Security number(s), name(s), and current address.

**Line B** – Check the box if your Social Security number(s), name(s), or address are different on this return than on any previously filed return. If your Social Security number is different on this return, include the Social Security number from your previously filed return in Line G.

**Line C** – Check the box to indicate your filing status. If your filing status is different from your previously filed return, explain your change in Line G.

In general, most taxpayers should use the same filing status as on their federal return. However,

- if you are married, you filed a joint federal return, and you are an injured spouse (e.g., your spouse owes a liability, for which you are not responsible, to a government agency), you should file separate Illinois returns using the "married filing separately" filing status. If you file a joint Illinois return, we may take the entire refund to pay your spouse's liability. If you did not make this election on your original Form IL-1040, you may file Form IL-1040-X to make or revoke this election only if the extended due date of the return has not passed, and once the election is

made it is irrevocable for the tax year. Do not recompute any items on your federal return. Instead, you must divide each item of income and deduction shown on your joint federal return between your separate Illinois returns following the Allocation Worksheet in the Form IL-1040 Instructions.

- if either you or your spouse is an Illinois resident and the other is a part-year resident or nonresident, and you elect to file a joint return, you will both be treated as residents. If you originally filed a joint return, but did not treat both yourself and your spouse as Illinois residents, you must correct that error by either filing a joint Form IL-1040-X treating yourselves as Illinois residents or by filing separate IL-1040-X forms, even if the extended due date has passed. If you file separate IL-1040-X forms, do not recompute any items on your federal return. Instead, you must divide each item of income and deduction shown on your joint federal return between your separate Illinois returns following the Allocation Worksheet in the Form IL-1040 Instructions. Any spouse filing as a nonresident or part-year resident must also attach a completed Schedule NR.

**Line D** – Check the box that describes your change. The date needed for

- NOL changes and federal changes that resulted in an overpayment is the date you received a federal finalization notice from the IRS stating that they have accepted your change either by paying a refund or by final assessment, agreement, or judgment, not the date you filed your federal Form 1040X.
- federal changes that resulted in a tax increase is the date you filed your federal Form 1040X and paid the tax due. Failure to provide this date could result in an assessment of a late-payment penalty.

**Lines E through G** – Follow the instructions on the form. Everyone filing this return must complete these lines.

## Steps 2 through 11

The line numbers on your Form IL-1040-X may not match the line numbers on your original return.

If you filed Schedule CR, Credit for Tax Paid to Other States; Schedule NR; or Schedule ICR, Illinois Credits, with your original Form IL-1040 or previously filed Form IL-1040-X, you must complete and attach corrected schedules. For each change you make, you must give an explanation in Step 1, Line G.

### Column A - As originally reported or adjusted

Complete this column using the figures from your most recently filed tax return for the year you are changing. These figures may be from your original Form IL-1040, electronically filed return, previously filed Form IL-1040-X, or an adjustment we made to your return.

### Column B - Corrected figures

Complete this column using your corrected figures, following the instructions below for each line.

## Step 2: Income – Lines 1 through 4

**Line 1** – Adjusted gross income. If your adjusted gross income is changing due to a federal change, you must attach proof of federal finalization.

**Note** If you are changing Line 1 to take an NOL deduction, see “General Information” for additional details.

**Line 2** – If you are changing the amount on this line, see the Form IL-1040 Instructions.

**Line 3** – You must provide an explanation in Step 1, Line G, if this is a change to your previously filed return.

Complete Schedule M, Other Additions and Subtractions for Individuals, and enter the total addition amount from Schedule M.

## Step 3: Base Income – Lines 5 through 9

Any changes that you make to the subtractions on Lines 5 through 7 require corrected support for that line. You must also provide an explanation in Step 1, Line G, if this is a change to your previously filed return.

**Line 5** – Enter the corrected amount of federally taxed Social Security and retirement income included in your adjusted gross income on Line 1, Column B of your Form IL-1040-X. Attach federal Form 1040 or 1040A, Page 1 with amended figures and any W-2 and 1099 forms.

**Line 6** – Enter the corrected amount of any Illinois Income Tax overpayment reported as income on your federal Form 1040, Line 10. Do not include other states’ refunds on this line. Attach federal Form 1040, Page 1 with amended figures.

**Line 7** – If you claimed other subtractions from Schedule M on your previously filed return or if you are filing Form IL-1040-X because you qualified for a subtraction but did not previously claim it, you must correct or complete Schedule M and attach it.

**Lines 8 and 9** – Follow the instructions on the form.

## Step 4: Exemptions – Line 10

**Line a** – Enter the total number of exemptions from your federal return for yourself and your dependents, as corrected.

**Line b** – If someone else can claim you as a dependent and your Illinois base income is

- \$2,175 or less, your number of exemptions is **1**.
- greater than \$2,175, your number of exemptions is **0**.

**Note** If your Illinois base income is \$4,350 or less, you are married filing jointly, and both of you can be claimed as dependents on someone else’s return, your number of exemptions is **2**.

**Line c** – Enter the total number of exemptions for being 65 or older, as corrected.

**Line d** – Enter the total number of exemptions for being legally blind, as corrected.

If you change the number of your exemptions, you must explain the reason, in detail, in Step 1, Line G.

**Note** See the Form IL-1040 Instructions for more information.

**Attach** a copy of your original federal return or amended federal Form 1040X that supports the exemption change.

## Step 5: Net Income – Lines 11 and 12

**Line 11 – Residents:** Figure your net income by subtracting Line 10 from Line 9, and enter the result.

**Line 12 – Nonresidents and part-year residents:** First, check the box to identify whether you were a nonresident or a part-year resident of Illinois during 2016.

Next, enter the amount from Schedule NR, Line 46, on Line 12.

**This line may not be less than zero. Attach** Schedule NR with amended figures.

## Step 6: Tax – Lines 13 through 15

**Fiscal filers with a tax year ending on or after July 1, 2017** - The income tax rate has changed for tax periods ending on or after July 1, 2017. You must use Schedule SA (IL-1040) or the blended income tax rate to calculate your tax. See Schedule SA Instructions (IL-1040) and Informational Bulletin FY 2018-02, Illinois Income Tax Increase Guidance, for more information.

**Line 13 – Residents:** Multiply your net income on Line 11 by 3.75% (.0375). **Nonresidents and part-year residents:** Enter the corrected tax from Schedule NR, Step 5, Line 52.

**Line 14** – If you are recapturing investment credits, enter the amount from Schedule 4255, Recapture of Investment Tax Credits. **Attach** Schedule 4255 with amended figures.

**Line 15** – Follow the instructions on the form.

## Step 7: Tax After Nonrefundable Credits – Lines 16 through 21

**Line 16** – If you claimed a credit for tax paid to other states on your previously filed return or if you are filing Form IL-1040-X because you qualified for this credit but did not previously claim it, you must correct or complete Schedule CR and attach it.

**Line 17** – If you claimed property tax and K-12 education expense credit from Schedule ICR on your previously filed return or if you are filing Form IL-1040-X because you qualified for this credit but did not previously claim it, you must correct or complete Schedule ICR and attach it to your Form IL-1040-X.

**Line 18** – If you claimed a credit from Schedule 1299-C on your previously filed return or if you are filing Form IL-1040-X because you qualified for this credit but did not previously claim it, you must correct or complete Schedule 1299-C and attach it to your Form IL-1040-X. If you are claiming a Research and Development Credit for 2016, you must complete supplemental Schedule 1299-C (R&D) and attach it directly behind your amended Schedule 1299-C. Attach both Schedule 1299-C and Schedule 1299-C (R&D) to your Form IL-1040-X.

**Lines 19, 20, and 21** – Follow the instructions on the form.

**Note** A change in your tax may result in a change to the credits allowed on Lines 16, 17, and 18.

## Step 8: Other Taxes – Lines 22, 23, 24, and 25

**Line 22** – If you are changing the amount on this line, see the Form IL-1040 Instructions.

**Line 23** – Enter the amount of Illinois Use Tax you reported on your Form IL-1040 in both Column A and Column B.

**Note** You may not change the amount of use tax reported on your original Form IL-1040 on Form IL-1040-X.

**Line 24** – If you are changing the amount on this line, see the Form IL-1040 Instructions.

**Line 25** – Follow the instructions on the form.

## Step 9: Payments and Refundable Credit – Lines 26 through 31

**Line 26** – If the amount of your Illinois Income Tax withheld changes from your previously filed return, attach copies of all W-2 and 1099 forms.

**Line 27** – Enter the total of estimated tax payments you made with Form IL-1040-ES, payments made with Form IL-505-I, and any overpayment applied to your 2016 estimated tax from a prior year return.

**Line 28** – Enter the amount of pass-through withholding payments made on your behalf by a partnership, S-corporation, or trust. Attach Schedule K-1-P or K-1-T if payments were made on your behalf but you did not previously claim them. Attach corrected Schedule K-1-P or K-1-T, if you are amending the amount of previously claimed credit.

**Line 29** – If you claimed an Earned Income Tax credit on your previously filed return or if you are filing Form IL-1040-X because you qualified for this credit but did not previously claim it, you must correct or complete Schedule ICR, and attach it to your Form IL-1040-X.

**Line 30** – If you made tax payments with your Form IL-1040, a previously filed Form IL-1040-X, or for any other reason (i.e., paying your electronic return balance due, responding to a notice or a bill, or an amount was collected from you), enter the total of all tax payments made. Do not include any penalty or interest you paid.

**Line 31** – Follow the instructions on the form.

## Step 10: Adjusted Total Tax

**Line 32** – Enter the total amount of all previous overpayments, including refunds and overpayments you elected to apply to your estimated tax, from your original Illinois Income Tax return, previously filed Form IL-1040-X, or for any other reason. Do not include interest that you have received or voluntary contributions.

**Line 33** – Enter your original voluntary contributions to state funds. You may not change the amount of your voluntary contributions to state funds made on your original Illinois Income Tax return.

**Line 34** – Follow the instructions on the form.

## Step 11: Refund or Amount You Owe

**Line 35** – Follow the instructions on the form.

**Note** We will reduce any overpayment by the amount of any outstanding tax, penalties, and interest you owe and by amounts you owe to other agencies or governments, if those debts have been certified to us.

**Line 36** – Enter the amount from Line 35 you want refunded to you. We will figure any interest due to you and include it in your refund.

**Note** If you want to deposit your refund directly into your checking or savings account, complete the direct deposit information.

**Line 37** – Subtract Line 36 from Line 35. This is the amount of overpayment you elect to be applied against your estimated tax obligation.

If you elect to apply your overpayment against your estimated tax obligation, see Form IL-1040 Instructions for more information.

If your overpayment accrues interest and you elect to

- apply your entire overpayment against your estimated tax, any interest you accrue will also be applied against your estimated tax. We will calculate the amount of interest and notify you.
- receive a portion of your overpayment as a refund and apply the remainder of your overpayment against your estimated tax, any interest you accrue will be included with your refund.

**Note** We will reduce any credit to your estimated tax by the amount of any outstanding tax, penalties, and interest you owe. If your credit is reduced, you may owe a late-payment penalty for underpayment of estimated tax. For more information, see Form IL-1040-ES.

**Line 38** – If Line 34 is greater than Line 31, subtract Line 31 from Line 34. This is the amount of tax you owe.

We encourage you to pay electronically using MyTax Illinois.

If you do not elect to pay electronically, complete the 2016 IL-1040-X-V, Payment Voucher for Amended Individual Income Tax, and staple it, along with your payment, to the front of your Form IL-1040-X.

We will figure the amount of any penalties and interest you owe, and send you a bill for any amount due. However, if you prefer, you may figure the penalties and interest you owe yourself. For more information, see Publication 103, Penalties and Interest for Illinois Taxes, on our website at [tax.illinois.gov](http://tax.illinois.gov).

## Penalties and Interest

The following penalties must be paid unless you can show that the failure to timely file or pay is due to reasonable cause and not due to willful neglect.

### You may owe

- a **late-filing penalty** if you do not file a processable return by the extended due date.

**Note** Changes resulting from a net operating loss (NOL) or capital loss carryback will not affect this penalty.

- a **late-payment penalty for unpaid tax** if you do not pay the tax you owe on time.

**Note** If you file an amended return before the extended due date, this penalty will be adjusted based on the newly reported tax. Also, tax required to be shown on the return that was not previously reported is subject to this penalty if not paid by the original due date of the return. Changes resulting from a net operating loss (NOL) or capital loss carryback will not affect this penalty.

**Note** If you are filing to report a federal change, this penalty will not be assessed if you file Form IL-1040-X and pay the tax you owe within 120 days of the federal acceptance date shown in Step 1, Line F.

- a **late-payment penalty for underpayment of estimated tax** if you were required to make estimated tax payments and failed to do so, or failed to pay the required amount by the payment due date.

**Note** If you file an amended return before the extended due date, this penalty will be adjusted based on the newly reported tax. In most cases, if you file an amended return after the extended due date, any penalty for late payment of estimated tax will remain as originally assessed.

- a **bad check penalty** if your remittance is not honored by your financial institution.
- a **cost of collection fee** if you do not pay the amount you owe within 30 days of the date printed on any bill, we send you.
- **interest** on unpaid tax from the day after the original due date of your return through the date you pay the tax.

**Note** If you received interest on the refund from your original Illinois Income Tax return or a previously filed amended return and you file an amended return that either reduces the original refund amount or results in a balance due, you must pay back the interest on the portion of the refund that you received in error.

## **Step 12 – Sign and date and third party designee**

**Sign and date** your return. If you have filed jointly, your spouse must also sign the return. If you are filing for a minor, as a parent or guardian, you must sign the return. Staple all required copies of forms and schedules, powers of attorney, and letters of estate or office to the back of the return. If you paid someone to prepare your return, that individual must also sign and date the return and provide his or her preparer tax identification number (PTIN) and a daytime phone number.

Choose a **third party designee** (optional). If you want to allow another person to discuss this return and any previous return that affects the liability reported on this return with us, check the box and print the designee's name and telephone number. The authorization will allow your designee to answer any questions that arise during the processing of your return, call us with questions about your return, and receive or respond to notices we send. The authorization will automatically end no later than one year after you file your amended return. You may revoke the authorization at any time by calling or writing us.